

Page numbers followed by *f* indicate figures and those followed by *t* indicate tables.

A

Aeromonas hydrophila

Aging

- bighead carp, 68
- silver carp, 86

Alabama, 34, 37t, 46, 48t

Algae

- bigheaded carps, and growth of, 104–106, 107f, 110–111
- control of, 104–106, 107f, 110
- as silver carp food source, 81–83

Algal blooms, 104, 106, 110

Alosa sapidissima (American shad), 120

American shad (*Alosa sapidissima*), 120

Anchor worm (*Lernaea bhadransis*), 94, 116

Animal rights activists, 20, 27, 126

Aquaculture

- bighead carp survivability in, 69–70
- current worldwide production, 101–104, 102f
- history of, 100–101
- hybrids and, 11
- and introductions, 20, 27, 37, 46, 48, 120–121, 124–125
- polyculture, 100–101, 103–104
- regulation of, 143–144
- silver carp survivability in, 86
- U.S. production, 1–2, 103

Aristichthys, 3, 4. *See also* *Hypophthalmichthys*

Arkansas, 34, 38t, 46–47, 48–49t

Artificial spawning, 100

Asian carp tapeworm (*Bothriocephalus acheilognathi*), 74, 116–117, 153–154

B

Bacterial diseases

- bighead carp, 71t, 74
- silver carp, 88, 89t, 94

Baitfish

- regulation of, 146–147
- as source of introductions, 125, 126–127, 126f, 136

Ballast waters

- as source of introductions, 127, 135–136
- treatment of, 154

Barriers to range expansion, 131–134, 133f, 155

Barriers to upstream migration, 140

Behavioral barriers, 132

Benthic community, alteration of, 110

Benthic macroinvertebrates, competition and, 111

Bighead carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*)

- in algae control, 104–106, 110
- control of. *See* Control measures
- culture of, 101–102, 102f, 103, 143–144. *See also* Aquaculture

Bighead carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*) (cont.)

- description and distinguishing characteristics, 4–5, 5f, 10
- differentiation from silver carp, 6f, 7, 7f, 9f
- diseases and parasites, 70, 71–73t, 74
- environmental threat of. *See* Environmental risk assessment
- existing wild populations, control of, 139–142
- feeding habits, 58–59, 64–68, 66f, 67f, 81t
- growth rate, 68–69, 69f
- habitats, migrations, and local movements, 55–58, 56f, 57f, 58t
- hybridization of, 9, 11–13, 12f, 13f
- international distribution, 19–20, 21–25t, 26f
- juveniles. *See* Juvenile bighead carps
- longevity, 69–70
- native range and populations, 15, 16f, 121–122
- polyculture of, 101, 104
- potential range, 121–122, 121f
- proposed listing as injurious species, 147
- regulations pertaining to, 2, 143, 144–145t, 146–147, 146f
- reproductive biology, 59–64, 63t
- response to physical stimuli, 70
- salinity tolerance, 59
- sterile triploid strains, 108, 136–137
- temperature tolerance, 58–59, 67
- U.S. distribution, 34–37, 35f, 37–46t, 122–123

Bigheaded carps (*Hypophthalmichthys*). *See also* Bighead

carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*); Largescale

silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*);

Silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*)

description and distinguishing characteristics, 3–4

hybridization of, 9, 11–13

key to species, 9–10

Bigmouth buffalo (*Ictiobus cyprinellus*), 114

Bioacoustic barriers, 132

Biological control

- of bighead carps, 139–140
- of plankton, 20, 26f, 27, 37, 46–47, 48

Black carp (*Mylopharyngodon piceus*), 11, 20, 63t, 100

Blue-green algae, 104–105, 110

Boats, reaction to, 70, 87–88, 87f, 152

Bothriocephalus acheilognathi (Asian carp tapeworm), 74, 116–117, 153–154

Bothriocephalus gowkongensis. *See* *Bothriocephalus acheilognathi*

Bothriocephalus opsariichthydis. *See* *Bothriocephalus acheilognathi*

Bothriocephalus phoxini. *See* *Bothriocephalus acheilognathi*

C

California, 35, 38t

Index for *Bigheaded Carps*, Kolar, et al., American Fisheries Society, 2007

- Canada
bighead carp recordings, 45t
Laurentian Great Lakes protection measures, 155
regulations in, 147
Capture fisheries, 99–100. *See also* Commercial fishing;
Fisheries
Cestode parasites
of bighead carp, 73t, 74
introductions of, 116–117, 153–154
of silver carp, 93t
Channa argus (northern snakehead), 125, 135, 138
Channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*), 116
Chemical control treatments, 139
Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal (CSSC), 127, 129f, 132,
133f, 155
Chilodinella sp., 94
Chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*), 120
Clostridium botulinum, 94, 102
Coccidial enteritis, 74
Cold tolerance, 59, 76
Colonization, probability of, 151
Colorado, 34, 38t, 46, 49t
Commercial fishing, 99–100, 146, 152. *See also* Fisheries
Commercial harvest as control measure, 141–142
Common carp (*Cyprinus carpio*), 100, 101, 102f, 103
Competition
with benthic macroinvertebrates, 111
in Mississippi River Basin, 113–115
with native fishes, 111–113
Consumption of carp, 97–104, 102f. *See also* Live food fish
trade
Contaminants in wild-caught carp, 100
Control measures, 131–142. *See also* Regulations
baitfish regulations, 136
ballast water as potential pathway, 135–136
barriers to range expansion, 131–134, 133f
for existing populations, 139–142
Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point planning,
137–138
human-assisted range expansion pathways and, 134–135
illegal intentional introductions and, 136, 142
importation regulations, 135
live food fish industry restrictions, 135, 136
monosex fish stocks for, 108, 137
native fishes impacts, 132, 140, 154
public education, 135, 136, 138
rapid response plans, 138–139
sterile carp development for, 108, 136–137
Copepod parasites
of bighead carp, 73t, 74
introductions of, 116–117
of silver carp, 93t, 94
Cryptobiasis, 74, 94
CSSC. *See* Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal (CSSC)
Ctenopharyngodon idella (grass carp)
culture of, 100, 102f
Ctenopharyngodon idella (grass carp) (*cont.*)
hybridization of, 11
introductions of, China, 20
larval myomere counts, 63t
Culture. *See* Aquaculture
Cyanide susceptibility, 139
Cyanotoxins, 110
Cyprinus carpio (common carp), 100, 101, 102f, 103

D
Dactylogyrus chenthushenae, 97
Dactylogyrus harmandi, 97
Dactylogyrus hypophthalmichthys, 94
Dactylogyrus spp., 74
Daily food ration, 68, 84
"Daughterless" gene, 140–141
Development, early
bighead carp, 62–64, 63t
largescale silver carp, 96
silver carp, 80, 81t
Diagrama interrupta, 74
Dikes, as habitats, 36f, 55, 75
Diplostomum spathaceum, 94
Diplostomum spp., 74
Diseases and parasites
of bighead carp, 70, 71–73t, 74
of largescale silver carp, 97
of silver carp, 88, 89–93t, 94
spring viraemia of carp, 139
transmission of, 116–117, 139, 153–154
Distribution. *See* International introduced distribution;
Native distribution; United States, introduced
distribution in
Dorosoma cepedianum (gizzard shad), 114, 126f
Dorosoma spp. (shad), 6

E
Early development. *See* Development, early
Eastern mosquitofish (*Gambusia holbrooki*), 120
Ecological changes. *See* Environmental effects
Economic impact estimate, 152–153
Eggs
of bighead carp, 62, 64
hatching of, water hardness and, 64, 80, 124
of silver carp, 80
Eimeria spp., 74, 94
Electrical barriers, 132, 133f
Environmental effects, 109–117
disease transmission, 116–117
gene pool deterioration, 115
habitat alteration, 109–110, 115
on hybridization, 12
spatial alteration, 115
trophic alteration, 110–115
Environmental impact estimate, 153–154
Environmental manipulations as control measures, 140

- Environmental risk assessment, 149–158
 organism risk potential, 155–158
 rating elements of risk model, 150–155
- Escapes, 1–2
 bighead carp, 34–35
 silver carp, 47
 sources of, 120–123, 124–127
- Eutrophication, 106–107, 110–111
- Evolutionary changes in introduced species, 120
- Excrement, 107, 110, 111
- F
- Fecundity
 bighead carp, 59–60
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 78
- Federal regulations, 2, 147
- Feeding habits
 bighead carp, 58–59, 64–68, 66f, 67f, 81t
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 80–84, 81t
- Filter-feeding fish, types of, 65
- Fish community
 competition within, 111–115
 disease and parasite introduction effects, 116–117, 139, 153–154
- Fish production, increased, largeheaded carps for, 103–104
- Fisheries, 20, 26f, 27, 99–100. *See also* Commercial fishing
- Fishing, recreational. *See* Sport angling
- Florida, 38t
- Food consumption rates
 of bighead carp, 68
 of silver carp, 84
- Food evacuation rates, of silver carp, 84
- Food fish trade. *See* Live food fish trade; Retail sales
- Food uses of carps, 97–104, 102f. *See also* Live food fish trade
- Fungal diseases
 of bighead carp, 71t
 of silver carp, 89–90t, 94
- Fungi, toxigenic, 94, 102–103
- G
- Gambusia affinis* (western mosquitofish), 120
- Gambusia holbrooki* (eastern mosquitofish), 120
- Gas bladder morphology, 3
- Gene pool deterioration, 115
- Generic Nonindigenous Aquatic Organisms Risk Analysis Review Process, 149
- Genetic changes in introduced species, 119–120
- Gill rakers
 bighead carp, 6f, 9f
 hybrid bighead x silver carp, 12f, 13, 13f
 silver carp, 5–6, 6f, 10f, 80–81
- Gizzard shad (*Dorosoma cepedianum*), 114, 126f
- Golden shiner (*Notemigonus crysoleucas*), 4, 6
- Grass carp (*Ctenopharyngodon idella*)
 culture of, 100, 102f
 hybridization of, 11
 introductions of, China, 20
 larval myomere counts, 63t
- Grayling (*Thymallus thymallus*), 120
- Growth rate
 bighead carp, 68–69, 69f
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 85–86, 85f
- Gynogenesis, 137
- H
- Habitats
 alteration of, 109–110, 115
 bighead carp, 55–58, 56f, 57f, 58t
 dikes as, 36f, 55, 75
 juvenile carps, 37, 55, 57, 57f, 58t, 76, 77f
 largescale silver carp, 95
 manipulations of, as control measures, 140
 silver carp, 75–76, 77f
- HACCP (Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point) planning, 137–138
- Harmandi silver carp. *See* Largescale silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*)
- Hatching of eggs, water hardness and, 64, 80, 124
- Hawaii, silver carp, 49t
- Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) planning, 137–138
- Head, ventral, 7f
- Health risks. *See* Human health risks
- Human consumption of carp, 97–104, 102f
- Human health risks
 cultured bighead carps and, 102–103
 silver carp and, 94
 wild-caught fish and, 100
- Human injuries, jumping silver carp and, 87–88, 152
- Human uses, 99–108
 algae control, 104–106, 107f, 110
 excess nutrient removal, 106–107
 as food, 97–104, 102f. *See also* Live food fish trade
 potential uses, 108
- Hybrid swarm, 12
- Hybridization, 9, 11–13, 12f, 13f
 with native fishes, 13, 115, 153
- Hypophthalmichthys* (bigheaded carps). *See* Bigheaded carps (*Hypophthalmichthys*)
- Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*. *See* Largescale silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*)
- Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*. *See* Silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*)
- Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*. *See* Bighead carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*)
- I
- Ichthyophthirius multifiliis*, 74

Index for *Bigheaded Carps*, Kolar, et al., American Fisheries Society, 2007

- Ictalurus punctatus* (channel catfish), 116
Ictiobus cyprinellus (bigmouth buffalo), 114
Illegal activities reported, 147
Illegal intentional introductions, 136, 142
Illinois
 bighead carp, 35, 38–41t, 38t
 silver carp, 46, 47, 49–51t
Importation controls, 135
Indiana, 41t, 51t
Injuries, jumping silver carp and, 87–88, 152
Injurious wildlife list, 2, 147
Integrated culture, 101
International introduced distribution, 19–34
 bighead carp, 19–20, 21–25t, 26f
 largescale silver carp, 34
 silver carp, 26f, 27, 28–33t
Introductions, 1–2. *See also* International introduced distribution; United States, introduced distribution
 in
 of black and grass carp, 20
 of diseases and parasites, 116–117, 139, 153–154
 genetic changes in introduced species, 119–120
 human-assisted range expansion pathways and, 134–135
 intentional, 136, 142
 and native fish declines, 112–113
 pathways for introduction, 20, 27, 37, 46, 48, 120–121, 124–127, 134–136
 potential range of. *See* Potential range (U.S.)
 preventive measures
 baitfish regulations, 136
 ballast water treatment, 135–136
 Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point planning, 137–138
 for illegal intentional introductions, 136, 142
 importation regulations, 135
 live food fish industry restrictions, 135, 136
 monosex fish stocks for, 108, 137
 native fishes impacts of, 132, 140, 154
 public education, 135, 136, 138
 rapid response plans, 138–139
 sterile carp development for, 108, 136–137
Iowa, 41t, 51t
J
Jumping of silver carp, 87–88, 87f, 152
Juvenile bighead carps
 appearance of, 126f
 growth rate, 69, 69f, 85–86, 85f
 habitats, 37, 55, 57, 57f, 58t, 76, 77f
 migration of, 75
 potential use as baitfish, 126, 126f, 136
 predation on, 140
K
Kansas, 35, 41–42t, 51t
Kara Kum Canal, spawning in, 79
Keel, ventral, 8f, 10f
Kentucky, 34, 42t, 51–52t
Key to species, 9–10
Kidney disease, in silver carp, 94
L
Lacey Act, 2, 147
Largescale silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*)
 in algae control, 106
 culture of, 102, 103. *See also* Aquaculture description and distinguishing characteristics, 7–9, 8f, 10
 diseases and parasites, 97
 environmental threat of. *See* Environmental risk assessment
 feeding habits, 96
 growth rate, 96
 habitats, migrations, and local movements, 95
 hybridization of, 11
 international distribution, 34
 longevity, 96
 native range, 18–19, 19f
 polyculture of, 104
 potential range, 127, 128f
 proposed listing as injurious species, 2, 147
 regulations pertaining to, 147
 reproductive biology, 95–96
 response to physical stimuli, 97
 salinity tolerance, 95
 temperature tolerance, 95
 U.S. distribution, 48
Larval myomere counts, 62–64, 63t
Laurentian Great Lakes, 127–130, 129f, 132, 154–155
L-dikes, as habitats, 55
Lernaea bhadraensis (anchor worm), 94, 116
Lernaea spp., 74
Leuciscus, 3. *See also* *Hypophthalmichthys leuciscus molitrix*, 5. *See also* *Hypophthalmichthys molitrix leuciscus nobilis*, 4. *See also* *Hypophthalmichthys nobilis ligula intestinalis*, 74
Listeria monocytogenes, 94, 102
Live fish transporters
 regulation of, 146, 147
 as source of introductions, 125, 136
Live food fish trade
 current status, 1–2
 markets for, 103
 regulation of, 99, 103, 143
 as source of introductions, 125, 135, 136
Livestock, in integrated culture, 101
Livestock rations, protein source for, 108
Local movements. *See* Migrations and local movements
Long Term Resource Monitoring Program (LTRMP), 55, 57
Longevity
 bighead carp, 69–70
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 86

Index for *Bigheaded Carps*, Kolar, et al., American Fisheries Society, 2007

Louisiana, 42–43t, 47, 52–53t
LTRMP (Long Term Resource Monitoring Program), 55, 57

M

Management and Control Plan for Asian Carps in the United States (Conover et al.), 2

Mating behavior

bighead carp, 60
largescale silver carp, 96
silver carp, 78

Mercury contamination, 100

Microcystis spp., 105, 110

Migrations and local movements, 55

bighead carp, 57–58, 60
largescale silver carp, 95
silver carp, 75–76

Minnesota, 37, 43t

Mississippi, 44t, 53t

Mississippi River basin

bighead carp distribution in, 35–36, 35f
carp populations in, 1, 131–132
competition in, 113–115
silver carp distribution in, 47–48, 47f

Missouri, 35, 43–44t, 53–54t

Missouri River, carp habitat in, 56–58, 57f

Monosex fish stocks, 137, 140–141

Mortality, 69–70

Mosquitofish (*Gambusia* spp.), 120

Motor boats, reaction to, 70, 87–88, 87f, 152

Movements. *See* Migrations and local movements

Mussels, freshwater, 111, 153

Mylopharyngodon piceus (black carp), 11, 20, 63t, 100

Myomere counts, 62, 63t

Myxobolus pavlovskii, 74, 94

N

Native distribution, 16–19, 16f, 18f, 19f

Native fishes

competition with, 111–115
control measures and, 132, 140, 154
declines after bighead carps introduction, 112–113
disease/parasite introductions and, 116–117, 139, 153–154
hybridization with, 13, 115, 153
impact on, 1, 152–154

Natural reproduction in U.S.

bighead carp, 35
silver carp, 47–48

Natural waters of U.S., first reports in

bighead carp, 34–35
silver carp, 47

Nebraska, 44–45t, 54t

Northern snakehead (*Channa argus*), 125, 135, 138

Notemigonus crysoleucas (golden shiner), 4, 6

Nursery areas

bighead carp, 58, 64
silver carp, 76, 79, 80

Nutrients, excess, removal of, 106–107

O

Ohio, 37, 45t

Oklahoma, 35, 45t

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Chinook salmon), 120

Ontario, Canada, 45t

Ontario Fish and Wildlife Conservation Act, 147

Organism risk potential, 2, 155–158

Osmoregulation, 59

P

Paddlefish (*Polyodon spathula*), 114, 115

Parasites. *See* Diseases and parasites

Pheromones, 142

Physical barriers, 132

Physical stimuli, response to

bighead carp, 70
largescale silver carp, 97
silver carp, 87–88, 87f, 152

Phytoplankton

bighead carp feeding, 64–65
bigheaded carp effects on, 65, 110–111
bigheaded carps for control of, 104–106, 107f
silver carp feeding, 82–83

Piscicides, 139, 154

Piscivorous birds and fishes, 115

Plankton community, 65, 110–111. *See also* Phytoplankton; Zooplankton

Political impact estimate, 154–155

Polyculture, 100–101, 103–104

Polyodon spathula (paddlefish), 114, 115

Population control measures, 139–142

Possession, regulation of, 143

Posthodiplostomiasis, 74, 94

Potential range (U.S.), 119–130

bighead and silver carp, 120–127, 121f, 123f
genetic changes and, 119–120
largescale silver carp, 127, 128f
in Laurentian Great Lakes, 127–130, 129f
pathways for introduction and, 120–121, 124–127
present distribution and, 122–124
temperature tolerance and, 121–122
water hardness and, 124, 124f

Prayer animal releases, 1, 125–126

Predator enhancement, 139–140

Predator–prey interactions, 115

Property damage from jumping silver carp, 87–88, 152

Protein source, carp as, 108

Proteus retzgeri, 88

Index for *Bigheaded Carps*, Kolar, et al., American Fisheries Society, 2007

- Protozoal diseases
 of bighead carp, 71–73t, 74
 of silver carp, 90–92t, 94
Pseudomonas dermoalba, 74
Public education, 135, 136, 138
Puerto Rico, 47, 54t
Pump filter feeders, 65, 66f, 84
- R
- Ram suspension feeders, 65, 67f
- Range expansion
 barriers to, 131–134, 133f
 human-assisted, prevention of, 134–139
 pathways for, 20, 27, 37, 46, 48, 120–121, 124–127, 134–136
 potential. *See* Potential range (U.S.)
- Rapid response plans, 138–139
- Rating elements of risk model, 150–155
- Recreational fishing. *See* Sport angling
- Regulations
 in Canada, 147
 on importation, 135
 on live food fish trade, 99, 103, 143
 proposed listing as injurious species, 2, 147
 state laws, 143, 144–145t, 146–147, 146f
 on transport, 146, 147
- Reproductive biology
 bighead carp
 early development, 62–64, 63t
 fecundity, 59–60
 sexual maturity and mating behavior, 60
 spawning, 60–62
 temperature and, 59
 largescale silver carp, 95–96
 silver carp, 78–80, 81t
- Research studies, 34, 46
- Reservoirs
 catch from, 15, 18, 112–113
 international distribution in, 19–20, 27
 recruitment in
 bighead carp, 15, 55, 62
 silver carp, 18, 75, 79–80
 United States distribution in, 34
- Retail sales, 1–2, 103, 143. *See also* Live food fish trade
- Rhabdovirus carpio*, 88, 94
- Risk-analysis process. *See* Environmental risk assessment
- S
- Sales. *See* Retail sales
- Salinity tolerance
 bighead carp, 59
 largescale silver carp, 95
 silver carp, 77
- Salmonella* sp., 94, 100, 103
Sanguinicola sp., 94
Saprolegnia, 74
- Sewage lagoons. *See* Wastewater treatment lagoons
- Sexual maturity
 bighead carp, 60
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 78
- Shad (*Dorosoma* spp.), 6, 114, 126f
- Shad, American (*Alosa sapidissima*), 120
- Silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*)
 in algae control, 104–106, 107f
 control of. *See* Control measures
 culture of, 101–102, 102f, 103, 143–144. *See also*
 Aquaculture
 description and distinguishing characteristics, 5–7, 8f, 10
 differentiation from bighead carp, 4–5, 6f, 7f, 10f
 differentiation from largescale silver carp, 9
 diseases and parasites, 88, 89–93t, 94
 environmental threat of. *See* Environmental risk
 assessment
 feeding habits, 80–84, 81t
 growth rate, 85–86, 85f
 habitats, migrations, and local movements, 75–76, 77f
 hybridization of, 9, 11–13
 international distribution, 26f, 27, 28–33t
 juveniles. *See* Juvenile bighead carps
 longevity, 86
 native range and populations, 15–18, 18f, 122
 polyculture of, 101, 103–104
 potential range, 122, 123f
 proposed listing as injurious species, 2, 147
 regulations pertaining to, 2, 143, 144–145t, 146–147, 146f
 reproductive biology, 78–80, 81t
 response to physical stimuli, 87–88, 87f, 152
 salinity tolerance, 77
 temperature tolerance, 76
 U.S. distribution, 46–48, 47f, 48–54t, 123–124
- Sinergasilus lieni*, 74
- Social impact estimate, 154–155
- South Dakota, 37, 45t, 54t
- Southern silver carp. *See* Largescale silver carp
 (*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*)
- Spatial alteration, 115
- Spawning
 artificial, 100
 bighead carp, 55, 58, 60–62
 largescale silver carp, 96
 silver carp, 79–80
 wild, first reported in U.S., 35, 47–48
- Sport angling
 bighead carp, 66, 67f, 68
 impact on, 152
 silver carp, 84
 as source of introductions. *See* Baitfish
- Spread, probability of, 151–152. *See also* Range expansion
- Spring viraemia of carp (SVC), 139
- Spur dikes, as habitats, 55, 75

State regulations, 143, 144–145t, 146–147, 146f
Sterile strains, 108, 136–137
Surface feeding, bighead carp, 65–66, 66f, 67f
Suspension method of sport angling, 66, 68f, 84
SVC (spring viraemia of carp), 139
Synergiasilosis, 94

T

Targeted harvest as control measure, 141–142
Temperature tolerance
 bighead carp, 58–59, 67
 largescale silver carp, 95
 and potential range, 121–122, 121f, 123f
 silver carp, 76
Tennessee, 45–46t, 54t
Texas, 34, 46t, 47
Thymallus thymallus (grayling), 120
Toxigenic bacteria and fungi, 94, 102–103
Toxigenic blue-green algae, 105, 110
Transit, probability of survival in, 150–151
Transportation. *See* Live fish transporters
Trematode parasites
 bighead carp, 73t, 74
 largescale silver carp, 97
 silver carp, 92–93t, 94
Trichodiniasis, 74, 94
Triploid bighead carp, 108, 136–137
Trophic alteration, 110–115
Turbidity, 110

U

United States
 culture in, 1–2, 103. *See also* Aquaculture
 introduced distribution in, 34–54
 bighead carp, 34–37, 35f, 37–46t, 122–123
 largescale silver carp, 48
 silver carp, 46–48, 47f, 48–54t, 123–124
 potential range in, 119–130
 bighead and silver carp, 120–127, 121f, 123f
 control of. *See* Control measures
 genetic changes and, 119–120
 largescale silver carp, 127, 128f
 in Laurentian Great Lakes, 127–130, 129f
 pathways for introduction and, 120–121, 124–127
 present distribution and, 122–124
 temperature tolerance and, 121–122
 water hardness and, 124, 124f
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2, 147
Uses. *See* Human uses

V

Vietnamese carp. *See* Largescale silver carp
(*Hypophthalmichthys harmandi*)

Viral diseases
 bighead carp, 71t
 silver carp, 88, 89t, 94
 spring viraemia of carp, 139

W

Wastewater treatment lagoons
 bigheaded carps for treatment of, 34, 105–106
 silver carp for treatment of, 46–47, 48
 as source of introductions, 120, 124–125
Water hardness
 and hatching, 64, 80, 124
 in U.S. regions, 124, 124f
Water quality
 effects on, 104–107, 109
 improvement of, 34, 46–47, 48
West Virginia, 37, 46t
Western mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis*), 120
White-skin disease, 74
Wild populations
 control of, 139–142
 genetic changes in introduced species, 119–120
 hybridization in, 11–12
Wild-caught fish, consumption of, 100
Wing dikes, as habitats, 36f, 55, 75
Wisconsin, 46t

Z

Zoonotic diseases
 cultured bighead carps and, 102–103
 silver carp and, 94
 wild-caught fish and, 100
Zooplankton
 bighead carp feeding, 63t, 64, 65
 and phytoplankton growth, 105–106, 110–111
 silver carp feeding, 82, 83–84